

West, P. C., L. C. Merriam, and H. L. Hansen. 1968. An Exploratory Study of Selected Attitudes and Perceptions of Itasca State Park Users. Minnesota Forestry Notes #188.

16. Social Class, Work, and Leisure

The nature of one's work and the amount of time spent at work have been viewed as important determinants of leisure and recreation behavior. Leisure is traditionally viewed as a residual of time left "free" from one's occupational duties. Behavior and value patterns are related to the stratification system and prestige associated with various leisure pursuits. The use of time is the topic for several articles. As more "free" time becomes available to people and as the ethic of one's rights to enjoy his/her career in the work world gains greater acceptance. This set of factors may prove to be even more crucial in explaining the social value of time and the social meaning of leisure.

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17. Sports

Organized games and sports events are qualitatively different from more informal, spontaneous kinds of daily leisure and recreation. Peer groups become more important than family groups in this area. The organization of sports lends itself to a different approach to research precisely because of its more stable, recurrent nature. Much of the work being done in this area comes from outside the United States.

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18. Demand Analysis and Prediction

This group of publications were separated from the economics section of leisure because they are not limited to a strict economic interpretation of demand for leisure. This is a necessary division for those interested in public recreational facilities demand. Projections of use in the future and in currently undeveloped recreational areas are included. There are also methodological notes in many of the papers for guiding future demand analysis research.

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7. Profiles of Leisure and Recreation Behavior

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9. Leisure Recreation and the Environment

Articles dealing with the relationship between outdoor recreational use and possible conflicts with environmental considerations are subsumed under this heading. The effects of beach and water use for such activities as sport fishing, swimming, and boating are common topics. The predominance of water recreation is typical of this body of literature. With an expanding population which has increasingly more leisure time, the use of land for various forms of recreation is becoming a crucial controversy which has implications for our future quality of life. The benefits of leisure and its detrimental effects have to be weighed against what is relatively more important. The problem of avoiding injurious effects to the environment while enjoying outdoor recreation locations is considered.

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